

| Arabic Letter or Mark | Name | Symbol Used in English Text |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| ا ي (vowel) | alif | aa or ā |
| ب | baa | b |
| ة ت | taa | t |
| ث | thaa | th |
| ج | jeem | j |
| ح | ḥaa | ḥ |
| خ | khaa | kh |
| د | daal | d |
| ذ | dhaal | dh |
| ر | raa | r |
| ز | zaay | z |
| س | seen | s |
| ش | sheen | sh |
| ص | ṣaad | ṣ |
| ض | <u>d</u> haad | <u>dh</u> |
| ط | ṭaa | ṭ |
| ظ | <u>t</u> haa | <u>th</u> |
| ع | ‘ayn | ‘ |
| غ | ghayn | gh |

| Arabic Letter or Mark | Name | Symbol Used in English Text |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| ف | faa | f |
| ق | qaaf | q |
| ك | kaaf | k |
| ل | laam | l |
| م | meem | m |
| ن | noon | n |
| ه | haa | h |
| و | waaw | w |
| و (as vowel) | waaw | ū |
| ي | yaa | y |
| ي (as vowel) | yaa | ee or ī |
| ء | hamzah | ' |

| | | |
|-----|-----------------|------------------|
| َ | fathah | a |
| ِ | kasrah | i |
| ُ | <u>d</u> hammah | u |
| ّ | shaddah | doubled letter |
| ◌◌◌ | sukoon | absence of vowel |